

3. $\forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y R(x, f(y))) \rightarrow (\exists x \neg P(x) \vee \forall x \exists z R(x, z))$

$$T_\phi = \langle \emptyset \mid \forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y R(x, f(y))) \rightarrow (\exists x \neg P(x) \vee \forall x \exists z R(x, z)) \rangle$$

$$\downarrow_{R \rightarrow}$$

$$T_1 = \langle \forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y R(x, f(y))) \mid \exists x \neg P(x) \vee \forall x \exists z R(x, z) \rangle$$

$$\downarrow_{R \vee}$$

$$T_2 = \langle \forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y R(x, f(y))) \mid \exists x \neg P(x), \forall x \exists z R(x, z) \rangle$$

$$\downarrow_{R \forall}$$

$$T_3 = \langle \forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y R(x, f(y))) \mid \exists x \neg P(x), \exists z R(c_1, z) \rangle$$

$$\downarrow_{L \forall}$$

$$T_4 = \left\langle \overbrace{\forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y R(x, f(y)))}^{\phi_1}, P(c_1) \rightarrow \exists y R(c_1, f(y)) \mid \exists x \neg P(x), \exists z R(c_1, z) \right\rangle$$

$$\downarrow_{L \rightarrow}$$

$$T_{4.1} = \langle \phi_1, \exists y R(c_1, f(y)) \mid \exists x \neg P(x), \exists z R(c_1, z) \rangle$$

$$\downarrow_{L \rightarrow}$$

$$T_{4.2} = \langle \phi_1, \mid \exists x \neg P(x), \exists z R(c_1, z), P(c_1) \rangle$$

$$\downarrow_{L \exists}$$

$$T_{5.1} = \langle \phi_1, R(c_1, f(c_2)) \mid \exists x \neg P(x), \exists z R(c_1, z) \rangle$$

$$\downarrow_{R \exists}$$

$$T_{5.2} = \langle \phi_1, \mid \exists x \neg P(x), \exists z R(c_1, z), P(c_1), \neg P(c_1) \rangle$$

$$\downarrow_{R \exists}$$

$$T_{5.1} = \langle \phi_1, \underline{R(c_1, f(c_2))} \mid \exists x \neg P(x), \exists z R(c_1, z), \underline{R(c_1, f(c_2))} \rangle$$

$$\downarrow_{R /}$$

$$T_{5.2} = \langle \phi_1, \underline{P(c_1)} \mid \exists x \neg P(x), \exists z R(c_1, z), \underline{P(c_1)} \rangle$$

Закрываются таблицы

Здесь A, B — формулы логики предикатов,
 Γ, Δ — множества формул логики предикатов,
 x — предметная переменная, c — константа,
 t — терм.

Таблица закрыта, если
 $\langle \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle, \Gamma \cap \Delta \neq \emptyset$

$$\mathbf{L}_{\neg} \frac{\langle \neg A, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}{\langle \Gamma \mid A, \Delta \rangle}$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{\neg} \frac{\langle \Gamma \mid \neg A, \Delta \rangle}{\langle A, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}$$

$$\mathbf{L}_{\&} \frac{\langle A \& B, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}{\langle A, B, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{\&} \frac{\langle \Gamma \mid A \& B, \Delta \rangle}{\langle \Gamma \mid A, \Delta \rangle; \langle \Gamma \mid B, \Delta \rangle}$$

$$\mathbf{L}_{\vee} \frac{\langle A \vee B, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}{\langle A, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle; \langle B, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{\vee} \frac{\langle \Gamma \mid A \vee B, \Delta \rangle}{\langle \Gamma \mid A, B, \Delta \rangle}$$

$$\mathbf{L}_{\rightarrow} \frac{\langle A \rightarrow B, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}{\langle B, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle; \langle \Gamma \mid A, \Delta \rangle}$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{\rightarrow} \frac{\langle \Gamma \mid A \rightarrow B, \Delta \rangle}{\langle A, \Gamma \mid B, \Delta \rangle}$$

$$\mathbf{L}_{\forall} \frac{\langle \forall x A, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}{\langle A\{x/t\}, \forall x A, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{\forall} \frac{\langle \Gamma \mid \forall x A, \Delta \rangle}{\langle \Gamma \mid A\{x/c\}, \Delta \rangle}$$

где переменная x свободна
в формуле A для терма t

где константа c не содержится
в формуле A , а также в
формулах множеств Γ и Δ

$$\mathbf{L}_{\exists} \frac{\langle \exists x A, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}{\langle A\{x/c\}, \Gamma \mid \Delta \rangle}$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{\exists} \frac{\langle \Gamma \mid \exists x A, \Delta \rangle}{\langle \Gamma \mid A\{x/t\}, \exists x A, \Delta \rangle}$$

где константа c не содержится
в формуле A , а также в
формулах множеств Γ и Δ

где переменная x свободна
в формуле A для терма t

3 Нормальные формы и унификация

3.1 Преведение к ССФ

1. Переименование переменных
 $\models \exists x F(x) \equiv \exists y F(y)$
2. Уничтожение импликаций $\models (A \rightarrow B) \equiv (\neg A \vee B)$
3. Отрицания
 - (a) $\models \neg(A \& B) \equiv (\neg A \vee \neg B)$
 - (b) $\models (\neg \exists x F(x)) \equiv (\forall x \neg F(x))$
 - (c) $\models \neg \neg A \equiv A$
4. Вынос кванторов
 $\models \exists x F(x) \& B \equiv \exists x (F(x) \& B)$
5. $\models A \& B \vee C \equiv (A \vee C) \& (B \vee C)$

3.2 Нахождение НОУ

$$P(t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n) = P(s_1, s_2, \dots, s_n) \rightarrow \begin{cases} t_1 = s_1 \\ t_2 = s_2 \\ \dots \dots \dots \\ t_n = s_n \end{cases}$$

$$1. \{ f(t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n) = f(s_1, s_2, \dots, s_n) \rightarrow \begin{cases} t_1 = s_1 \\ t_2 = s_2 \\ \dots \dots \dots \\ t_n = s_n \end{cases}$$

$$2. \{ f(t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n) = f(s_1, s_2, \dots, s_k) \rightarrow \text{НОУ не существует}$$

$$3. t_i = x_i \rightarrow x_1 = t_i \quad (t_i \neq x_i)$$

$$4. t_i = t_i \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$5. x_i = t_i \quad (x_i \notin \text{Var}_{t_i}, \exists k x_i \in \text{Var}_{t_k}) \rightarrow \text{Во все } t_k \text{ подставить вместо } x_i t_i$$

$$6. x_i = t_i \quad (x_i \in \text{Var}_{t_i}) \rightarrow \text{НОУ не существует}$$

4 Метод резолюций

Упражнение 4.1

1. $\neg P(f(x, y), z, h(z, y)) \vee R(z, v), Q(x) \vee P(f(y, x), g(y), v)$

$$D_1 = \neg P(f(x, y), z, h(z, y)) \vee R(z, v)$$

$$D_2 = Q(x) \vee P(f(y, x), g(y), v)$$

$$\text{НОУ}(P(f(y, x), g(y), v), \neg P(f(x, y), z, h(z, y)))$$

$$\begin{cases} f(y, x) = f(x, y) \\ g(y) = z \\ v = h(z, y) \end{cases} \xrightarrow{3} \begin{cases} f(y, x) = f(x, y) \\ z = g(y) \\ v = h(z, y) \end{cases} \xrightarrow{1}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = x \\ x = y \\ z = g(y) \\ v = h(z, y) \end{cases} \xrightarrow{5} \begin{cases} y = x \\ x = x \\ z = g(x) \\ v = h(z, x) \end{cases} \xrightarrow{4}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = x \\ z = g(x) \\ v = h(z, x) \end{cases} \xrightarrow{5} \begin{cases} y = x \\ z = g(x) \\ v = h(g(x), x) \end{cases}$$

$$\Theta = \{y/x, z/g(x), v/h(g(x), x)\}$$

$$D_3 \stackrel{D_1, D_2}{=}_{\Theta} R(g(x), h(g(x), x)) \vee Q(x)$$

Упражнение 4.2

1. $S = \{D_1, D_2, D_3, D_4, D_5\}$

$$D_1 = P(X_1, f(X_1))$$

$$D_2 = R(Y_2, Z_2) \vee \neg P(Y_2, f(a))$$

$$D_3 = \vee R(c, X_3)$$

$$D_4 = R(X_4, Y_4) \vee R(Z_4, f(Z_4)) \vee \neg P(Z_4, Y_4)$$

$$D_5 = P(X_5, X_5)$$

$$D_6 \stackrel{D_1, D_2}{=}_{\{X_1/a, Y_2/a\}} R(a, Z_6)$$

$$D_7 \stackrel{D_4}{=}_{\{X_4/Z_4, Y_4/f(Z_4)\}} R(Z_7, f(Z_7)) \vee \neg P(Z_7, f(Z_7))$$

$$D_8 \stackrel{D_7, D_3}{=}_{\{X_3/f(c), Z_7/c\}} \neg P(c, f(c))$$

$$D_9 \stackrel{D_1, D_8}{=}_{\{X_1/c\}} \square$$

1. $\exists x P(x) \rightarrow \neg \forall x \neg P(x)$

$$\phi_0 = \neg(\exists x P(x) \rightarrow \neg \forall y \neg P(x))$$

$$\phi_{01} = \exists x P(x) \& \forall y \neg P(y)$$

$$\phi_{02} = \exists x \forall y P(x) \& \neg P(y)$$

$$\phi_1 = \forall y P(c) \& \neg P(y)$$

$$S = \{P(c), \neg P(y)\}$$

$$D_1 = P(c)$$

$$D_2 = \neg P(y)$$

$$D_3 \stackrel{D_1, D_2}{=}_{\{y/c\}} \square$$

2. $\exists x \forall y R(x, y) \rightarrow \forall y \exists x R(x, y)$

$$\phi_0 = \neg(\exists x \forall y R(x, y) \rightarrow \forall y \exists x R(x, y))$$

$$\phi_{01} = \exists x \forall y R(x, y) \& \exists y \forall x \neg R(x, y)$$

$$\phi_{02} = \exists x \forall y \exists y \forall x R(x, y) \& \neg R(x, y)$$

$$\phi_1 = \forall y \forall x R(c, y) \& \neg R(x, f(y))$$

$$S = \{R(c, y), \neg R(x, f(y))\}$$

$$D_1 = R(c, y_1)$$

$$D_2 = \neg R(x_2, f(y_2)) \quad \text{переименование переменных}$$

$$D_3 \stackrel{D_1, D_2}{=}_{\{x_2/c, y_1/f(y_2)\}} \square$$

Упражнение 4.3

3. $\forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \exists y R(x, f(y))) \rightarrow (\exists x \neg P(x) \vee \forall x \exists z R(x, z))$

$$\phi_0 = \neg(\forall x_1 (P(x_1) \rightarrow \exists y_1 R(x_1, f(y_1))) \rightarrow (\exists x_2 \neg P(x_2) \vee \forall x_3 \exists z_1 R(x_3, z_1)))$$

$$\phi_{01} = \forall x_1 (\neg P(x_1) \vee \exists y_1 R(x_1, f(y_1))) \& \forall x_2 P(x_2) \& \exists x_3 \forall z_1 \neg R(x_3, z_1)$$

$$\phi_{02} = \forall x_1 \exists y_1 \forall x_2 \exists x_3 \forall z_1 (\neg P(x_1) \vee R(x_1, f(y_1))) \& P(x_2) \& \neg R(x_3, z_1)$$

$$\phi_1 = \forall x_1 \forall x_2 \forall z_1 (\neg P(x_1) \vee R(x_1, f(g(x_1)))) \& P(x_2) \& \neg R(h(x_1, x_2), z_1)$$

$$S = \{\neg P(x_1) \vee R(x_1, f(g(x_1))), P(x_2), \neg R(h(x_1, x_2), z_1)\}$$

$$D_1 = \neg P(x_1) \vee R(x_1, f(g(x_1)))$$

$$D_2 = P(x_2)$$

$$D_3 = \neg R(h(x_{31}, x_{32}), z_3)$$

$$D_4 \stackrel{D_1, D_2}{=}_{\{x_1/x_2\}} R(x_4, f(g(x_4)))$$

$$D_5 \stackrel{D_3, D_4}{=}_{\{x_4/h(x_{31}, x_{32}), z_3/f(g(h(x_{31}, x_{32})))\}} \square$$

(2013) $\varphi = \exists y_1 (\forall x_1 P(y_1, f(x_1)) \rightarrow \forall x_2 R(x_2)) \rightarrow \forall x_3 (\neg \exists y_2 P(y_2, f(x_3)) \vee R(x_3))$
 $y_0 = \neg(\varphi) =$

$$= \neg(\neg \exists y_1 (\neg \forall x_1 P(y_1, f(x_1)) \vee \forall x_2 R(x_2)) \vee \forall x_3 (\neg \exists y_2 P(y_2, f(x_3)) \vee R(x_3))) =$$

$$= \exists y_1 (\exists x_1 \neg P(y_1, f(x_1)) \vee \forall x_2 R(x_2)) \& \exists x_3 (\exists y_2 P(y_2, f(x_3)) \& \neg R(x_3)) =$$

$$= \exists y_1 \exists x_1 \forall x_2 \exists x_3 \exists y_2 ((\neg P(y_1, f(x_1)) \vee R(x_2)) \& P(y_2, f(x_3)) \& \neg R(x_3)) =$$

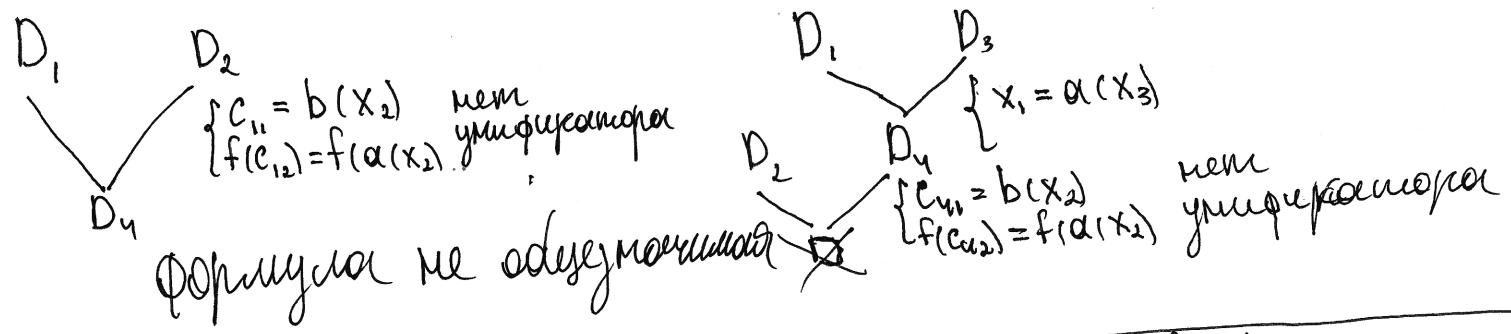
$\begin{matrix} c_1 & c_2 & a(x_2) & b(x_2) \end{matrix}$

$$= \forall x_2 ((\neg P(c_1, f(c_2)) \vee R(x_2)) \& \underbrace{P(b(x_2), f(a(x_2)))}_{D_2} \& \underbrace{\neg R(a(x_2))}_{D_3})$$

$$D_1 = \neg P(c_1, f(c_2)) \vee R(x_1), \quad D_4 = \neg P(c_{u1}, f(c_{u2}))$$

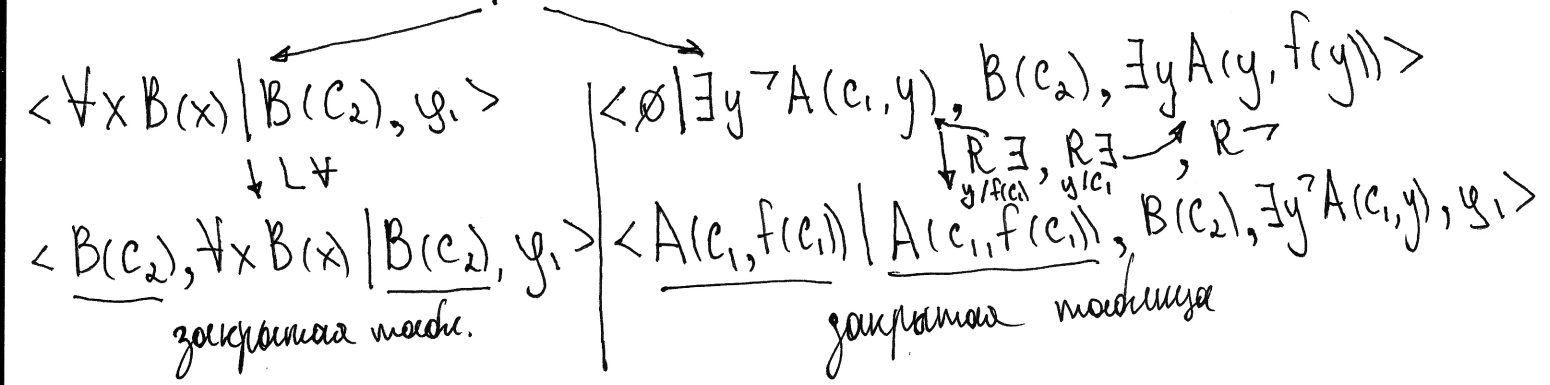
$$D_2 = P(b(x_2), f(a(x_2)))$$

$$D_3 = \neg R(a(x_3))$$



(2013: 2) $\langle \emptyset | \exists x (\exists y \neg A(x, y) \rightarrow \forall x B(x)) \rightarrow \forall y (B(y) \vee \exists y A(y, f(y))) \rangle$

$\langle \exists y \neg A(c_1, y) \rightarrow \forall x B(x) | B(c_2), \exists y A(y, f(y)) \rangle$



2013:4

$$P: A(g(Y), X) \leftarrow R(X), !, B(Y); \quad (1)$$

$$A(g(Y), c) \leftarrow B(Y), \text{not}(R(f(Y))); \quad (2)$$

$$R(f(X)) \leftarrow B(X), !, A(X, g(X)); \quad (3)$$

$$R(X) \leftarrow ; \quad (4)$$

$$B(b) \leftarrow ; \quad (5)$$

$$(* \text{ ? } A(X, Y), \text{not}(A(X, X)))$$

$$(* \text{ ? } R(X_1), !, B(Y_1), \text{not}(A(g(Y_1), g(Y_1))) \quad (1) \swarrow \{X/g(Y_1), Y/X\} \quad (2) \swarrow \{X/g(Y_2), Y/c\}$$

$$\text{? } B(Y_2), \text{not}(R(f(Y_2))), \text{not}(A(g(Y_2), g(Y_2)))$$

$$(5) \downarrow \{Y_2/b\}$$

$$\text{? not}(R(f(b))), \text{not}(A(g(b), g(b)))$$

$$\text{? not}(A(g(b), g(b)))$$

$$\square \quad \underline{X=g(b), Y=c}$$

$$\text{? } B(X_2), !, A(X_2, g(X_2)), ! B(Y_1), \text{not}(A(g(Y_1), g(Y_1))) \quad (3) \swarrow \{X_1/f(X_2)\}$$

$$(5) \downarrow \{X_2/b\}$$

$$\text{? } !, A(b, g(b)), ! B(Y_1), \text{not}(A(g(Y_1), g(Y_1))) \quad (2) \downarrow$$

$$\text{? } A(b, g(b)), !, B(Y_1), \text{not}(A(g(Y_1), g(Y_1)))$$

fail

$$(* \text{ ? } R(f(b)))$$

$$(3) \downarrow \{X_3/b\}$$

$$\text{? } B(b), !, A(b, g(b))$$

$$(5) \downarrow$$

$$\text{? } !, A(b, g(b)) \quad (*)$$

$$\text{? } A(b, g(b))$$

fail

$$(* \text{ ? } A(g(b), g(b)))$$

(2)

$$(1) \downarrow \{Y/b, X/g(b)\}$$

fail

$$(* \text{ ? } R(g(b), ! B(b))$$

$$(3) \downarrow \{X_3/b\}$$

$$\text{? } B(b), !, A(b, g(b)), ! B(b)$$

$$(5) \downarrow$$

$$\text{? } !, A(b, g(b)), !, B(b) \quad (*)$$

$$\text{? } A(b, g(b)), !, B(b)$$

fail